



Pugwash meetings 1957 – 2013

Overview



Please note: this list is provided to give a general overview of Pugwash activities since 1957. It is not comprehensive, as some meetings by their nature must be kept private. This also does not include the intense activities of our national network. It highlights those meetings organized by the international secretariat, often with essential involvement of our national groups and Council members and other local and regional partners.

1	Jul-57	Pugwash, Nova Scotia	Canada	1st Conference: Appraisal of Dangers from Atomic Weapons
2	Mar-58	Lac Beauport	Canada	2nd Conference: The Dangers of the Present Situation of the Atomic Arms Race, and Ways & Means to Diminish Them
3	Sep-58	Kitzbühel	Austria	3rd Conference: Dangers of the Atomic Age & What Scientists Can Do About Them
4	Mar-59	Geneva	Switzerland	1st meeting of European Group
5	Jun-59	Baden	Austria	4th Conference: Arms Control & World Security
6	Aug-59	Geneva	Switzerland	2nd meeting of European Group
7	Aug-59	Pugwash, Nova Scotia	Canada	5th Conference: Biological & Chemical Warfare
8	Jun-60	Geneva	Switzerland	3rd meeting of European Group
9	Nov-60	Moscow	USSR/Russia	6th Conference: Disarmament & World Security
10	Apr-61	Geneva	Switzerland	4th meeting of European Group
11	Sep-61	Stowe, VT	USA	7th Conference: International Cooperation in Pure & Applied Science
12	Sep-61	Stowe, VT	USA	8th Conference: Disarmament & World Security
13	Oct-61	Geneva	Switzerland	5th meeting of European Group
14	Aug-62	Cambridge	UK	9th Conference: Problems of Disarmament & World Security
15*	Sep-62	London	UK	10th Conference: Scientists & World Affairs
16	Sep-63	Dubrovnik	Yugoslavia	11th Conference: Current Problems of Disarmament & World Security
17	Jan-64	Udaipur	India	12th Conference: Current Problems of Disarmament & World Security
18	Apr-64	Geneva	Switzerland	Study Group on European Security (I)
19	Sep-64	Karlovy Vary	Czechoslovakia	13th Conference: Disarmament & Peaceful Collaboration among Nations
20	Jan-65	Geneva	Switzerland	Study Group on Biological Warfare (I)
21	Apr-65	Trieste	Italy	Study Group on Biological Warfare (II)
22	Apr-65	Venice	Italy	14th Conference: International Cooperation for Science & Disarmament
23	Oct-65	Stockholm	Sweden	Study Group on Biological Warfare (III)
24	Dec-65	Prague	Czechoslovakia	Study Group on European Security (II)
25	Dec-65	Addis Ababa	Ethiopia	15th Conference: Science in Aid of Developing Countries
26	Mar-66	Hälsingborg	Sweden	Study Group on European Security (III)
27	May-66	Geneva	Switzerland	Study Group on European Security (VI)
28	Sep-66	Jablonna	Poland	Study Group on European Security (V)
29	Sep-66	Sopot	Poland	16th Conference: Disarmament & World Security, Especially in Europe
30	Sep-66	Stockholm	Sweden	Study Group on Biological Warfare (IV)
31	Feb-67	Zagreb	Yugoslavia	Study Group on European Security (VI)
32	May-67	Marianske Lazne	Czechoslovakia	Study Group on European Security (VII)
33	May-67	Marianske Lazne	Czechoslovakia	Study Group on Biological Warfare (V)
34*	Sep-67	Ronneby	Sweden	17th Conference: Scientists & World Affairs
35	Feb-68	Kiel	Germany/FRG	Study Group on European Security (VIII)
36	Apr-68	London	UK	1st Symposium: Control of Peaceful Uses of Atomic Energy
37	May-68	Marianske Lazne	Czechoslovakia	Study Group on European Security (IX)

38	Jul-68	Krogerup	Denmark	2nd Symposium: Implications of the Development of Anti-Ballistic Missile Systems
39	Sep-68	Nice	France	3rd Symposium: Scientific and Technical Cooperation in Europe as a Contribution to European Security
40	Sep-68	Nice	france	18th Conference: Current Problems of Peace, Security & Development
41	Apr-69	London	UK	4th Symposium: Economic Aspects of Energy Production
42	May-69	Marianske Lazne	Czechoslovakia	5th Symposium: Role of Science and Scientists in National and World Affairs
43	May-69	Marianske Lazne	Czechoslovakia	Study Group on Biological Warfare (VI)
44	Sep-69	Elsinor	Denmark	6th Symposium: An International Agency for the Collection and Dissemination of Information on Potential Crises
45	Oct-69	Sochi	USSR	19th Conference: World Security, Disarmament, and Development
46	Dec-69	Radziejowice	Poland	7th Symposium: Arms Control and Disarmament Measures in Europe
47	May-70	Oberusel	Germany/FRG	8th Symposium: Overcoming Protein Malnutrition in Developing Countries
48	Jun-70	Noordwijk	Netherlands	9th Symposium: The Setting Up of Institutions for European Scientific and Technical Cooperation
49	Jun-70	Racine	USA	10th Symposium: Impact of New Technologies on the Arms Race
50	Sep-70	Stanford,CA	USA	11th Symposium: What Can Scientists Do for Development?
51	Sep-80	Fontana	USA	20th Conference: Peace & International Cooperation: A Programme for the Seventies
52	Feb-71	Geneva	Switzerland	12th Symposium: Rapid Detection and Identification of Microbiological Agents
53	Apr-71	Frascati	Italy	13th Symposium: Social Aspects of Technological Change
54	Apr-71	Leipzig	Germany/GDR	14th Symposium: Economic and Social Aspects of Disarmament
55	Aug-71	Lahti	Finland	15th Symposium: Tactical Arms Limitation in Europe
56	Aug-71	Sinaia	Romania	21st Conference: Problems of World Security, Environment & Development
57	Apr-72	Dubrovnik	Yugoslavia	16th Symposium: Necessity, Opportunities and Obstacles for European Collaboration
58*	Sep-72	Oxford	UK	22nd Conference: Scientists & World Affairs
59	Apr-73	Varna	Bulgaria	17th Symposium: Public Opinion and European Cooperation
60	Aug-73	Santa Maria del Mar	Peru	18th Symposium: The Participation of Latin American Scientists in Development
61	Aug-73	Aulanko	Finland	23rd Conference: European Security, Disarmament & Other Problems
62	Apr-74	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Code of Conduct on Transfer of Technology
63	Apr-74	Cracow	Poland	19th Symposium: The Political Situation in Europe: the Arms Race and Prospects for Disarmament
64	Apr-74	Helsinki	Finland	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (I)
65	Jul-74	Arc-et-Senans	France	20th Symposium: A. The Need For, and Terms of Reference of, An International Institute on World Energy Problems. B. Social, Economic, and Political Implications of the World Energy Situation
66	Aug-74	Baden	Austria	24th Conference: Disarmament, Energy Problems & International Collaboration
67	Jan-75	Cairo	Egypt	21st Symposium: Peace and Development in Africa
68	Jan-75	Dubrovnik	Yugoslavia	22nd Symposium: Science and Ethics

69	Apr-75	Budapest	Hungary	23rd Symposium: Scientific, Technological and Cultural Cooperation in Europe
70	Apr-75	Stockholm	Sweden	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (II)
71	Jun-75	Dar es Salaam	Tanzania	24th Symposium: The Role of Self-Reliance in Alternative Strategies for Development
72	Aug-75	Kyoto	Japan	25th Symposium: A New Design Towards Complete Nuclear Disarmament
73	Jan-76	Madras	India	25th Conference: Development Resources & World Security
74	Apr-76	London	UK	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (III)
75	May-76	Wingspread	USA	26th Symposium: International Arrangements for the Nuclear Fuel Cycle
76	Aug-76	Muhlhausen	Germany/GDR	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (IV)
77	Aug-76	Muhlhausen	Germany/GDR	26th Conference: Disarmament, Security & Development
78	Sep-76	Sukhumi	USSR/Russia	Workshop: Feasibility and Implications for a Systems Approach Study to General and Complete Disarmament
79	Nov-76	Feldafing	Germany/FRG	27th Symposium: Problems of Militarily- Oriented Technologies in Developing Countries
80	Apr-77	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Treaty on a World-Wide Nuclear- Weapon-Free Zone
81*	Aug-77	Munich	Germany/FRG	27th Conference: Peace & Security in a Changing World
82	Aug-97	Cologne	Germany/FRG	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (V)
83	Nov-77	Oslo	Norway	28th Symposium: Militarism and National Security
84	Jan-78	Badkhal Lake	India	Workshop: Guidelines for International Scientific Cooperation for Development
85	Apr-78	Zakopane	Poland	29th Symposium: Security and Cooperation in Europe
86	Apr-78	Rabat	Morocco	Workshop: The 1979 UN Conference on Science and Technology for Development
87	May-78	Toronto	Canada	30th Symposium: Dangers of a Nuclear War by the Year 2000
88	May-78	Salt Lake City & Kansas City	USA	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (VI)
89	May-78	Cape Coast	Ghana	31st Symposium: Feeding Africa
90	Jun-78	Racine	USA	32nd Symposium: Social Values & Technological Choice in an International Context
91	Sep-78	Varna	Bulgaria	28th Conference: Global Aspects of Disarmament & Security
92	Dec-78	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Political and Psychological Aspects of Crisis Management and Prevention
93	Mar-79	Baden	Austria	Workshop: Disarmament & Development
94	Apr-79	Helsinki	Finland	33rd Symposium: Impact of Current Political Developments and Arms Control Efforts on European Security
95	Jun-79	Stockholm	Sweden	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (VII)
96	Jul-79	Mexico City	Mexico	29th Conference: Development & Security
97	Jan-80	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (I)
98	Apr-80	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (II)
99	Apr-80	Avignon	France	34th Symposium: An International Agency for the use of Satellite Observation Data for Security Purposes (I)
100	Jun-80	Racine	USA	35th Symposium: New Directions in Disarmament
101	Aug-80	Breukelen	Netherlands	30th Conference: Arms Limitations, Security & Development
102	Oct-80	Bad Deutch-Altenburg	Austria	Workshop: Averting Nuclear War: The Role of The Media (I)

103	Dec-80	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (III)
104	Dec-80	London	UK	36th Symposium: New Weapon Systems and Criteria for Evaluating their Dangers
105	Apr-81	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (VIII)
106	Apr-81	Hamburg	Germany/FRG	37th Symposium: Confidence-Building Measures
107	May-81	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (IV)
108	May-81	Rehovoth	Israel	38th Symposium: The Future of Pugwash
109	Aug-81	Banff	Canada	31st Conference: Arms Limitations: The Search for Peace in a World in Crisis
110	Dec-81	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (V)
111	Dec-81	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Averting Nuclear War: The Role of The Media (II)
112	Feb-82	Ajaccio, Corsica	France	39th Symposium: Scientists, the Arms Race and Disarmament
113	Mar-82	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (IX)
114	May-82	Oslo	Norway	40th Symposium: A Nordic Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone
115	Jun-82	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (VI)
116*	Aug-82	Warsaw	Poland	32nd Conference: The Current Danger of Nuclear War: The Relevance of the Russell-Einstein Manifesto Today
117	Oct-82	Versailles	France	41st Symposium: An International Agency for the Use of Satellite Observation Data for Security Purposes (II)
118	Dec-82	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (VII)
119	Feb-83	Helsinki	Finland	42nd Symposium: The Arms Race and International Law
120	Feb-83	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (X)
121	May-83	Plovdiv	Bulgaria	43rd Symposium: The Role of Small Countries in the Security of Europe
122	Jun-83	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (VIII)
123	Aug-83	Venice	Italy	33rd Conference: Avoiding Nuclear and Other Wars and Reversing the Arms Race
124	Oct-83	Bucharest	Romania	44th Symposium: A Nuclear Weapon-Free Zone in the Balkans
125	Dec-83	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (IX)
126	Mar-84	Vedbaek	Denmark	45th Symposium: Conventional Forces in Europe (I)
127	Jun-84	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (X)
128	Jul-84	Björkliden	Sweden	34th Conference: 1984 and Beyond: Science, Security and Public Opinion
129	Oct-84	Cairo	Egypt	46th Symposium: African Security
130	Dec-84	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (XI)
131	Mar-85	Pöcking	Germany/FRG	Workshop: Conventional Forces in Europe
132	Apr-85	Lusaka	Zambia	Workshop: Crisis Prevention and Control in Africa
133	May-85	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (XII)
134	Jul-85	Campinas	Brazil	Workshop: Crisis Prevention and Control in Latin America
135	Jul-85	Campinas	Brazil	35th Conference: East-West Conflicts and the Third World: Interrelationships and Implications for Peace
136	Oct-85	Stockholm	Sweden	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (XI)
137	Nov-85	Pöcking	Germany/FRG	Workshop: Conventional Forces in Europe (III)
138	Dec-85	London	UK	47th Symposium: Strategic Defences: Technological Aspects; Political and Military Implications
139	Apr-86	Stockholm	Sweden	Workshop: Conventional Forces in Europe (IV)
140	Jun-86	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (XIII)
141	Sep-86	Budapest	Hungary	36th Conference: Co-existence, Cooperation and Common Security

142	Oct-86	Castiglioncello	Italy	Workshop: Conventional Forces in Europe (V)
143	Dec-86	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (XIV)
144	Feb-87	Lima	Peru	48th Symposium: Foreign Debts and International Stability (I)
145	Mar-87	Berlin	Germany/GDR	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (XII)
146	May-87	Mragowo	Poland	49th Symposium: Common Security in Europe
147	Jun-87	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (XV)
148*	Sep-87	Gmunden	Austria	37th Conference: From Confrontation to Rapprochement:30th Anniversary of Pugwash
149	Oct-87	Altamura	Italy	Workshop: Conventional Forces in Europe (VI)
150	Jan-88	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (XIII)
151	Apr-88	Prague	Czechoslovakia	50th Symposium: Disengagement in Europe: Towards Arms Reductions and Weapon-Free Zones
152	Apr-88	Bochum	Germany/FRG	51st Symposium: Political Conditions for Peace and Security in Europe: Obstacles and Perspectives
152a	May-88	New York	USA	Public Meeting: Scientific & Technological Aspects of Global Security (S1)
153	Jun-88	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (XVI)
154	Jun-88	Oslo	Norway	52nd Symposium: Naval Forces: Arms Restraint and Confidence Building
155	Aug-88	Dagomys	USSR/Russia	38th Conference: Global Problems and Common Security
156	Oct-88	Beijing	China	53rd Symposium: Peace and Security in the Asia-Pacific Region
157	Nov-88	Amsterdam	Netherlands	Workshop: Conventional Forces in Europe (VII)
158	Nov-88	London	UK	54th Symposium: Pugwash: Shaping Its Future
159	Jan-89	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Chemical Warfare (XIV)
160	Feb-89	Brussels	Belgium	Workshop: The Role of the Media (III)
161	May-89	Dublin	Ireland	55th Symposium: Non-Proliferation and the Non-Proliferation Treaty
162	Jun-89	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (XVII)
163	Jul-89	Pugwash	Canada	Workshop: Nuclear Forces (XVIII)
164	Jul-89	Cambridge	USA	39th Conference: Building Global Security through Cooperation
165	Sep-89	Tokyo	Japan	56th Symposium: Peace and Security in the Asia-Pacific Region
166	Sep/Oct 1989	Porto Vecchio	France	8th Workshop on Conventional Forces in Europe
167	Nov-89	Suraj Kund	India	1st Workshop on Non-Military Dimensions of Global Security
168	Jan-90	Geneva	Switzerland	1st Meeting of the Pugwash-SIPRI Thiodiglycol Project
169	Jan-90	Geneva	Switzerland	15th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on Chemical Warfare
170	Apr-90	Vienna	Austria	9th Workshop on Conventional Forces in Europe
171	Jun-90	Geneva	Switzerland	19th Workshop on Nuclear Forces, Shaping the Future Nuclear Agenda
172	Jun-90	Cracow	Poland	2nd Workshop on Foreign Debts and International Stability
173	Jun/Jul 90	Geneva	Switzerland	2nd Meeting of the Pugwash-SIPRI Thiodiglycol Project
174	Sep-90	Egham	UK	40th Pugwash Conference on Science and World Affairs, Towards a Secure World in the 21st Century
175	Oct-90	Turin	Italy	2nd Pugwash Workshop on Non-Military Dimensions of Global Security: Reviving the North-South Dialogue on Technology Transfer
176	Oct-90	Buenos Aires	Argentina	1st Workshop on Security and Cooperation in the South Atlantic

177	Nov-90	Helsinki	Finland	10th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on Conventional Forces: Reducing Threats of Conventional Armed Forces in Europe
178	Jan-91	Geneva	Switzerland	16th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on Chemical Warfare
***	May-91	Turin	Italy	Organizational Meeting of Pugwash Projects: Desirability and Feasibility of a Nuclear-Weapon-Free World" and "Conversion of Military Research and Development to Peaceful Purposes
179	Jun-91	Geneva	Switzerland	20th Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Forces
180	Jun-91	Geneva	Switzerland	17th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on Chemical Warfare: CW Technical Expert Meeting on the Evaluation of Experiences from National Trial Inspections
181	Aug-91	El Escorial	Spain	18th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on Chemical Warfare: Anti-Chemical Protection, its Potential, and its Relationship to the Spread of Chemical Weapons and their Elimination
182	Sep-91	Beijing	China	41st Pugwash Conference on Science and World Affairs, Striving for Peace, Security, and Development in the World
183	Oct-91	Paris	France	11th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on Conventional Forces in Europe
184	Nov-91	Lima	Peru	3rd Workshop on Non-Military Dimensions of Global Security: Environment and Development in Latin America
185	Dec-91	L'Aquila	Italy	1st Pugwash Workshop on Winning the Peace: A Comprehensive Regional Security Structure in the Middle East and Gulf Area
***	Dec-91	London	UK	Meeting of the Pugwash Working Party on the Project: Desirability and Feasibility of a Nuclear-Weapon-Free World
186	Jan-92	Geneva	Switzerland	19th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on Chemical and Biological Warfare
187	Mar-92	Moscow	USSR/Russia	1st Pugwash Workshop on The Future of the Soviet Nuclear-Weapon Complex
188	May-92	Rehovot	Israel	1st Pugwash Workshop on Brain-Drain and International Cooperation
189	Jun-92	Geneva	Switzerland	21st Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Forces
190	Aug-92	Pugwash, Nova Scotia	Canada	1st Workshop on Social Tensions and Armed Conflicts: Ethnic and Other Aspects
191*	Sep-92	Berlin	Germany	42nd Pugwash Conference on Science and World Affairs, Shaping Our Common Future: Dangers and Opportunities
192	Dec-92	L'Aquila	Italy	2nd Pugwash Workshop on Winning the Peace: A Comprehensive Regional Security Structure in the Middle East and Gulf Area
193	Feb-93	Stockholm	Sweden	2nd Workshop on Brain Drain and International Cooperation
194	Feb-93	London	UK	Workshop on the Pugwash Project on The Conversion of Military R&D to Peaceful Applications
195	Apr-93	Madralin	Poland	3rd Workshop in the Series on International Debt Problems: Transformation of Post-Communist European Economies
196	May-93	Geneva	Switzerland	1st Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions
197	Jun-93	Hasseludden	Sweden	43rd Annual Pugwash Conference: A World at the Crossroads: New Conflicts, New Solutions
198	Jul-93	Kiev	Ukraine	2nd Pugwash Workshop on Social Tensions and Armed Conflicts: Ethnic and Other Aspects

199	Oct-93	Blagoevgrad	Bulgaria	Workshop on Regional Security Dimensions: The Balkans and the Nordic Regions in the 1990's
200	Dec-93	Tynningö	Sweden	3rd Pugwash Workshop on the Middle East: Vision for Peace and Development in the Middle East
201	Mar-94	Geneva	Switzerland	22nd Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Forces
202	May-94	The Hague & Noordwijk	Netherlands	2nd Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions
203	Jun/Jul 1994	Kolymbari (Chania)	Crete	44th Annual Pugwash Conference: Towards a War-Free World
204	Jul/Aug 1994	Pugwash	Canada	3rd Pugwash Workshop on Ethnic Conflicts
205	Dec-94	Geneva	Switzerland	23rd Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Forces
206	Feb-95	Moscow	USSR/Russia	2nd Workshop on the Status and Future of the Nuclear Weapon Complexes of Russia and the USA
207	May-95	Noordwijk	Netherlands	3rd Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions
208	Jul-95	Hiroshima	Japan	45th Annual Pugwash Conference: Towards a Nuclear-Weapon-Free World
209	Sep-95	London	UK	24th Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Forces: Nuclear Weapons in Europe
210	Oct-95	Suraj Kund	India	1st Pugwash Workshop on Curbing the Proliferation of Small Arms and Light Weapons: The Need for International Cooperation and Constraints
211	Oct-95	Valletta	Malta	1st Pugwash Workshop on The Feasibility and Desirability of a World Energy Organization (WEO)
212	Dec-95	Geneva	Switzerland	4th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: Strengthening the Biological Weapons Convention
213	Mar-96	Moscow	USSR/Russia	3rd Pugwash Workshop on The Future of the Nuclear Weapon Complexes of Russia and the USA
214	Apr-96	Tynningö	Sweden	4th Pugwash Workshop on the Middle East: Visions for Peace and Development in the Middle East
215	May-96	Jablonna	Poland	Pugwash Workshop on The Architecture of European Security at the Turn of the Century
216	Jul-96	Rio de Janeiro	Brazil	Pugwash Workshop on The Nonproliferation Treaty and Nuclear Disarmament
217	Aug-96	Oegstgeest	Netherlands	Pugwash Workshop on Methods for Implementing the Framework Convention on Climate Change (FCCC)
218	Sep-96	Lahti	Finland	46th Annual Pugwash Conference: Security, Cooperation and Disarmament: The Unfinished Agenda for the 1990s
219	Sep-96	Geneva	Switzerland	5th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Biological and Chemical Weapons Conventions: Strengthening the Biological Weapons Convention
220	Oct-96	Noordwijk	Netherlands	6th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Biological and Chemical Weapons Conventions: The Chemical Weapons Convention in its North-South Context
221	Oct-96	London	UK	25th Workshop on Nuclear Forces: Problems in Achieving a Nuclear-Weapon-Free World
222	Feb-97	Geneva	Switzerland	26th Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Forces

223	Apr-97	Kyiv	Ukraine	Pugwash Workshop on A Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone in Central and Eastern Europe
224	Jun-97	Noordwijk	Netherlands	7th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: The CWC at Entry Into Force
225	Jul-97	Pugwash	Canada	Pugwash 40th Anniversary celebration; Meeting of the Pugwash Council
226	Jul-97	Woods Hole	USA	2nd Pugwash Workshop on Methods for Implementation of the Framework Convention on Climate Change (FCCC): Envisioning an Alternative Future
227*	Aug-97	Lillehammer	Norway	47th Annual Pugwash Conference: Remember Your Humanity
228	Sep-97	Moscow, Snezhinsk (Chelyabinsk-70)	USSR/Russia	4th Workshop on The Status and Future of the Nuclear Weapon Complexes of Russia and the USA
229	Sep-97	Geneva	Switzerland	8th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: Strengthening the Biological Weapons Convention
230	Dec-97	Tynningö	Sweden	5th Pugwash Workshop on the Middle East: The Prospects for Reconciliation in the Middle East
231	Feb-98	Debrecen	Hungary	Pugwash Workshop on Science and Ethics
232	Feb-98	Geneva	Switzerland	27th Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Forces
233	Mar-98	New Delhi	India	Pugwash Workshop on Eliminating Nuclear Weapons
234	May-98	Noordwijk	Netherlands	9th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: CWC Implementation: Balancing Transparency and Confidentiality
235	May-98	Paris	France	Pugwash Workshop on NATO Enlargement and the Cost of European Security
236	Jun-98	Halfway House	South Africa	Pugwash Symposium on Human Security in the Southern African Context
237	Jul-98	Moscow and Sarov (Arzamas-16)	USSR/Russia	5th Workshop on The Status and the Future of the Nuclear Weapon Complexes of Russia and the USA
238	Jul-98	Gentofte	Denmark	3rd Pugwash Workshop on Implementing the Framework Convention on Climate Change (FCCC): Challenges to Technology
239	Sep/Oct 1998	Jurica (Queretaro)	Mexico	48th Annual Pugwash Conference: The Long Roads to Peace
240	Oct-98	Havana	Cuba	Pugwash Workshop on Public Health Systems in Developing Countries
241	Nov-98	London	UK	International Pugwash Symposium on The Elimination of Nuclear Weapons, in honor of Joseph Rotblat's 90th birthday
242	Nov-98	Geneva	Switzerland	10th CBW Workshop: The BWC Protocol Negotiation: Unresolved Issues
243	Dec-98	Paris	France	Pugwash Workshop on The Prospects of Nuclear Energy
244	Jan-99	Hilo, Hawaii	USA	Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Proliferation and Security in the Pacific Rim: Problems and Prospects
245	Feb-99	Tynningö	Sweden	6th Pugwash Workshop on the Middle East: Palestinian Sovereignty
246	May-99	Noordwijk	Netherlands	11th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: Implications of the CWC Implementation for the BTWC Protocol Negotiations
247	May-99	Castellón de la Plana	Spain	Pugwash Workshop on NATO and European Security

248	Jul-99	Como	Italy	28th Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Forces
249	Sep-99	Rustenburg	South Africa	49th Pugwash Conference: Confronting the Challenges of the 21st Century
250	Sep-99	Geneva	Switzerland	12th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: The BWC Protocol: Entering the Endgame
251	Oct-99	New Delhi	India	Pugwash Workshop on The Abolition of Nuclear Weapons
252	Dec-99	Venice	Italy	Pugwash Study Group on Intervention, Sovereignty and International Security
***	Jan-00	La Jolla	USA	Pugwash Consultation: Pugwash Nuclear Review meeting
***	Mar-00	London	UK	Pugwash Consultation: Pugwash Nuclear Review meeting
253	Apr-00	Oegstgeest	Netherlands	13th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: CWC/BWC Experience Sharing
254	May/Jun 2000	St Petersburg/Petrozavodsk	USSR/Russia	6th Pugwash Workshop on The Future of the Nuclear Weapon Complexes of Russia and the USA: Status and Prospects of the Naval Nuclear Weapons and Development of the Science-Industry Complex of the Russian North-West
255	Aug-00	Cambridge	UK	50th Pugwash Conference: Eliminating the Causes of War
256	Sep-00	Como	Italy	2nd Pugwash Workshop on Intervention, Sovereignty, and International Security
257	Oct-00	Sigtuna	Sweden	Pugwash Workshop on Missile Defenses and Nuclear Security
258	Nov-00	Geneva	Switzerland	14th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the CBW Conventions: Key Issues for the Fifth BWC Review Conference 2001
259	Feb-01	Havana	Cuba	Pugwash Workshop on Biotechnology and Medical Research in Cuba
260	Mar-01	New Delhi	India	Pugwash Workshop on Moving Towards the Abolition of Nuclear Weapons: Strengthening the Political Conditions
261	Apr-01	Seoul	South Korea	Pugwash Workshop on East Asian Security
262	Apr-01	Alexandria	Egypt	7th Pugwash Workshop on the Middle East: Palestine, Israel and the Middle East Peace Process
263	May-01	Castellon de la Plana	Spain	3rd Pugwash Workshop on Intervention, Sovereignty and International Security: Humanitarian Intervention: Forging an International Consensus
264	Jun-01	Oegstgeest	Netherlands	15th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: Approaching the First CWC Review Conference
265	Jul-01	Pugwash	Canada	Joint Meeting of the Pugwash Study Group on Intervention, Sovereignty and International Security and the Canadian International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty
266	Sep-01	Como	Italy	2nd Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Stability and Missile Defenses
267	Nov-01	Geneva	Switzerland	16th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: The Fifth BWC Review Conference
268	Mar-02	Beijing	China	2nd Pugwash Workshop on East Asian Security
269	Mar-02	Agra	India	51st Pugwash Conference: Challenges for Peace in the New Millennium
270	May-02	Sigtuna	Sweden	Pugwash Workshop on Tactical Nuclear Weapons

271	May-02	Mexico City	Mexico	Pugwash Workshop on Impact and Threats of Agricultural Biotechnology—Environmental and Food Security
272	May/Jun 02	Alexandria	Egypt	8th Pugwash Workshop on the Middle East
273	Jun-02	Oegstgeest	Netherlands	17th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions
274	Jul-02	Moscow and Sarov (Arzamas-16)	USSR/Russia	Pugwash Workshop on Evolution of Strategic Stability
275*	Aug-02	La Jolla, California	USA	52nd Pugwash Conference: Science, Sustainability, Security
276	Sep-02	Como	Italy	Pugwash Workshop on Terrorism: Terrorism with WMD
277	Nov-02	Geneva	Switzerland	Pugwash Workshop on South Asian Security
278	Nov-02	Geneva	Switzerland	18th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: The Resumption of the Fifth BWC Review Conference 2002 and Beyond
279	Nov-02	London	UK	Pugwash Workshop on No-First-Use of Nuclear Weapons
280	Mar-03	Lahore	Pakistan	Pugwash Workshop on Avoiding an India-Pakistan Nuclear Confrontation
281	Apr-03	Oegstgeest	Netherlands	19th Pugwash CBW Workshop: The First CWC Review Conference and Beyond
282	May-03	Geneva	Switzerland	2nd Pugwash Workshop on South Asian Security
283	May-03	Castellon de la Plana	Spain	Workshop on Preserving the Non-Weaponization of Space
284	May/Jun 2003	Bariloche	Argentina	1st Pugwash Regional Workshop on Towards the Solution of Economical Inequities in Latin America and of Their Social Consequences
285	May/Jun 2003	Amman	Jorda	9th Pugwash Middle East Workshop: The Arab (Saudi) Plan and the Third Party Role in the Palestinian Peace Process
286	Jun-03	Paris	France	Pugwash Workshop on Science, Ethics and Society
287	Jul-03	Halifax	Canada	53rd Pugwash Conference: Advancing Human Security: The Role of Technology and Politics
288	Sep-03	Tehran	Iran	10th Pugwash Workshop on the Middle East: Middle East Security Problems and Iran
289	Oct-03	Como	Italy	2nd Pugwash Workshop on Terrorism: Consequences of the War on Terror
290	Nov-03	Geneva	Switzerland	20th CBW Workshop: The BWC Intersessional: Process towards the Sixth Review Conference and Beyond
291	Feb-04	Betty's Bay	South Africa	1st Pugwash Regional Workshop on Threats without Enemies: the security aspects of HIV/AIDS: An exploratory workshop (co-sponsored by the South African National Pugwash Group)
292	Feb-04	New Delhi	India	Indian Pugwash Society Meeting on South Asian Security, in collaboration with Pugwash Conferences
293	Mar-04	Amman	Jordan	11th Pugwash Workshop on the Middle East: Prospects for the Peace Process
294	Apr-04	Havana	Cuba	Pugwash Workshop on The Impact of Agricultural Biotechnology on Environmental and Food Security: Environmentally Sound Management of Agricultural Biotechnology
295	Apr-04	Beijing	China	3rd Pugwash Workshop on East Asian Security: From Confrontation to Dialogue: Prospect of a New Security Framework in North East Asia
296	Jun-04	Washington, DC	USA	Pugwash Joint Seminar on Weapons of Mass Destruction in the Middle East

297	Jun-04	Pretoria	South Africa	2nd Pugwash Regional Workshop on Threats without Enemies: the security aspects of HIV/AIDS (co-sponsored by the South African National Pugwash Group)
298	Jul-04	St. Petersburg, Russia	USSR/Russia	Pugwash Workshop on Security of the Russian Nuclear Complexes: International Assistance in the Liquidation of Excessive Fissile Materials
299	Sep-04	Bariloche, Argentina	Argentina	2nd Regional Pugwash Workshop on Towards a Solution of Economic Inequities in Latin America and of their Social Consequences
300	Sep-04	Ajaccio, Corsica, France	France	2nd Pugwash workshop on Science, Ethics and Society
301	Oct-04	Seoul, Republic of Korea	South Korea	54th Annual Conference: Bridging a Divided World Through International Cooperation and Disarmament
302	Dec-04	Geneva, Switzerland	Switzerland	21st CBW Workshop: The BWC New Process and the Sixth Review Conference
303	Dec-04	Kathmandu, Nepal	Nepal	4th Pugwash Workshop on South Asian Security : Inter-Kashmiri Dialogue from both sides of LOC
304	Jan-05	Cairo, Egypt	Egypt	WMD in the Middle East
***	Apr-05	Washington, DC	USA	Pugwash Consultation on Syria/US Relations
305	Apr-05	Oegstgeest, Netherlands	Netherlands	22nd CBW Workshop: Present Trends and Future Policy Choice
306	Apr/May 2005	Capetown, South Africa	South Africa	3rd South African workshop on HIV/AIDS and Security
307	May-05	New York City, USA	USA	Pugwash Consultation on the NPT
308	Jul-05	Hiroshima, Japan	Japan	55th Pugwash Conference: 60 Years after Hiroshima and Nagasaki
309	Sep-05	Krasnodar and the Black Sea	USSR/Russia	Civil-Military Relations In Conflict Regions (North Caucasus and Georgia)
310	Sep/Oct 05	Ajaccio, Corsica, France	France	3rd Pugwash Workshop on Science, Ethics and Society: Ethical Dimensions of HIV/AIDS
311	Dec-05	Geneva, Switzerland	Switzerland	23rd CBW Workshop: Achieving a Successful Outcome of the Sixth Review Conference
312	Dec-05	London, UK	UK	Colloquium in honor of Joseph Rotblat: Pugwash and Nuclear Weapons, Past and Future, and the Best Ways Forward of Advancing Jo's Legacy
313	Jan-06	Beijing, China	China	4th Pugwash Workshop on East Asian Security: Stability, Security and Cooperation in Northeast Asia
314	Mar-06	Islamabad, Pakistan	Pakistan	Pugwash Workshop on Prospects for Self-Governance in Jammu and Kashmir, and Present Status of Cooperation and Communications across the LOC
315	Mar-06	Nairobi, Kenya	Kenya	Pugwash Workshop on Security Architecture in the Horn of Africa Sub-Region
316	Apr-06	Chennai, India	India	4th Pugwash Workshop on Threats without Enemies (HIV/AIDS)
***	Apr-06	Beirut, Lebanon	Lebanon	Pugwash Consultation on Regional Security
317	Apr-06	Tehran, Iran	Iran	Pugwash Workshop on Regional Security in Iraq and Iran's Nuclear Program
318	May-06	Noordwijk	Netherlands	24th CBW Workshop: Achieving a Successful Outcome of the Sixth Review
319	May-06	Bariloche	Argentina	3rd Bariloche Regional Workshop
320	Jun-06	Amsterdam	Netherlands	Pugwash Workshop on Nuclear Non- Proliferation and Disarmament: The role of Europe

321	Jun-06	Wageningen	Netherlands	Pugwash Netherlands Workshop on New Challenges to Human Security
***	Oct-06	Rome	Italy	Pugwash Consultation on Middle East Problems
322	Nov-06	Cairo	Egypt	56th Annual Conference: A Region in Transition: Peace and Reform in the Middle East
323	Nov-06	Geneva	Switzerland	25th CBW Workshop: Towards a Successful Outcome of the Sixth Review Conference
324	Mar-07	Noordwijk	Netherlands	26th Pugwash CBW Workshop: 10 Years of the OPCW: Taking Stock and Looking Forward
***	May-07	Vienna	Austria	Pugwash Consultation on the occasion of the First Session of the Preparatory Committee for the 2010 Review Conference of the Parties to the Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons: Preparing to Overcome the Crisis of Credibility
325	May-07	Erbil, Kurdistan Regional Govt.	Iraq	Pugwash Workshop on Promoting Dialogue Among the Different Components of Iraqi Society
***	Jun-07	Israel	israel	Pugwash Consultation
326	Jul-07	Pugwash	Canada	Pugwash Conferences/Middle Powers Initiative, Revitalizing Nuclear Disarmament
327	Jul-07	Colombo	Sri Lanka	Kashmiri leaders meeting
328	Sep-07	Beijing,	China	PSNSS / Pugwash meeting on Northeast Asian Security
329*	Oct-07	Bari	Italy	57th Pugwash Conference (Quinquennial Meeting): Prospects for Disarmament, Dialogue and Cooperation in the Mediterranean Region
330	Nov-07	Colombo	Sri Lanka	Pugwash Regional Workshop: Learning from Ancient Hydraulic Civilizations to Combat Climate Change
331	Dec-07	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: Moving Forward After the Sixth BWC Review Conference
332	Jan-08	Tatarstan	USSR/Russia	Meeting on Conflicts, Islam, Peace Mediation
333	Feb-08		Israel	Pugwash Consultation on The Nuclear Question, Political Developments, and Regional Security in the Middle East
334	Mar-08	The Hague	Netherlands	Pugwash Consultation on Iran's Relationship with the West
335	Mar-08	Colombo	Sri Lanka	Pugwash Workshop on Intra-Kashmir Economic Cooperation
336	Mar-08	Islamabad	Pakistan	Pugwash workshop on New Prospects for Regional Security
337	Apr-08	Noordwijk	Netherlands	Pugwash CBW Workshop: The Second CWC Review and After
338	Jun-08	Potsdam	Germany	European Security and Cooperative Approaches to Arms Control
339	Jun-08	The Hague	Netherlands	Pugwash Consultation on Iran's Relationship with the West
340	Jun-08	London	UK	Pugwash workshop on <i>Nuclear energy, risks of proliferation and a WMD-free zone in the Middle East</i>
341	Aug-08	The Hague	Netherlands	Pugwash Consultation on Iran's Relationship with the West
342	Oct-08	Bari	Italy	Beppe Nardulli: The commitment of the scientific community to peace and disarmament
343	Nov-08	Antwerp	Belgium	Workshop on Nuclear Weapons in Europe
344	Nov-08	Geneva	Switzerland	29th Pugwash CBW Workshop: Moving Towards the Seventh BWC Review Conference
345	Dec-08	Vienna	Austria	Pugwash Consultation on Iran's Relationship with the West
346	Dec-08	London	UK	Rotblat Centenary Celebration: Progressing the nuclear disarmament agenda: Policy, diplomacy and science

347	Jan-09	Tokyo	Japan	International Workshop on Reducing Nuclear Threats: Possible Cooperation Between Japan and the US
348	Mar-09	Islamabad	Pakistan	Pugwash workshop on Restarting India-Pakistan Dialogue
349	Apr-09	The Hague	Netherlands	58th Pugwash Conference: Justice, Peace and Nuclear Disarmament
350	Jun-09	Islamabad and Lahore	Pakistan	Pugwash consultations on Pakistan and the region
351	Jun-09	Sde Yaov	israel	Pugwash workshop on the Turmoil in Iran
352	Jul-09	London	UK	Pugwash Consultation on Iran
353	Oct-09	London	UK	Pugwash Consultation on Issues Related to the NPT Review Conference, with a Special Focus on the Greater Middle East
354	Oct-09	New York, NY	USA	Pugwash Consultation on the Status of the CTBT and Prospects for its Entry into Force
355	Oct-09	Washington, DC	USA	Pugwash Consultations on Pakistan
356	Nov-09	Beijing	China	Pugwash Workshop on Strengthening the International Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: Ensuring a Successful NPT Review Conference in 2010
357	Dec-09	Geneva	Switzerland	30th Pugwash CBW Workshop: Preparing for the Seventh BWC Review Conference in 2011
358	Jan-10	London	UK	Roundtable on Nuclear Weapons Policies and the NATO Strategic Concept Review
359	Jan-10	Milan	Italy	Pugwash Roundtable Discussion on Nuclear Disarmament and Non-Proliferation: What role might Europe play in light of the upcoming NPT Review Conference
360	Mar-10	Washington, DC	USA	Pugwash European delegation of former Ministers on the topic of Possible European Contributions to Nuclear Disarmament
361	Apr-10	Moscow	USSR/Russia	Pugwash European delegation of former Ministers on the topic of nuclear disarmament
362a	Apr/May-2010	Ramallah	Palestine	Consultation on Palestine
362b	April/May-2010	Tel Aviv	Israel	Consultation on Israel and region
363a	May-10	New York, NY	USA	Pugwash NPT Consultation
363b	May-10	New York, NY	USA	Pugwash NPT Consultation
364	Jun-10	Islamabad	Pakistan	Pugwash Workshop on The India-Pakistan Dialogue
365	Jul-10	Beit Oren	Israel	Pugwash Workshop on Iran
366	Oct-10	London	UK	Pugwash Consultation on Weapons of Mass Destruction in the Middle East
367	Dec-10	Geneva	Switzerland	31st CBW Workshop: Getting Ready for the Seventh BWC Review Conference in 2011
368	Feb-11	Dubai	UAE	Pugwash meeting on Terrorism and Extremism in South Asia and its Consequences on India-Pakistani Relations
369	Apr/May-2011	Noordwijk	Netherlands	32nd Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: The OPCW in Transition
370	May-11	Tel Aviv	Israel	Pugwash workshop
371	May-11	Islamabad	Pakistan	Consultation on Pakistan and the region
372	Jul-11	Berlin	Germany	59th Pugwash Conference on Science and World Affairs, European Contributions to Nuclear Disarmament
373	Sep-11	Colombo	Sri Lanka	Pugwash workshop on Power options for Developing Countries

374	Oct-11	Cairo	Egypt	Pugwash meeting on Democratic Developments and Regional Security in the Middle East
375	Dec-11	Geneva	Switzerland	33rd Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on the Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: Achieving Realistic Decisions at the Seventh BWC Review Conference in 2011
376	Jan-12	Herzliya	israel	Roundtable on the Nuclear Program of Iran
377	Jan-12	Ramallah	Palestine	Iran, the Arab Spring, and Palestine
378	Feb-12	Gaza	Palestine	The Future of the Gaza Strip in a changing Middle East
379	Feb-12	Washington, DC	USA	Pugwash roundtable discussion on Finding a diplomatic solution to the Iranian nuclear file, and avoiding a conflict in the region
380	Mar-12	Geneva	Switzerland	Workshop on Science and Social Responsibility
381	Jun-12	Yad Hashmona	israel	Workshop on The Iranian Nuclear Issue and a Middle East WMD-Free Zone,
382	Aug-12	Pugwash, Nova Scotia	Canada	A Secure World Without Nuclear Weapons
383	Sep-12	Tel Aviv	Israel	Pugwash Roundtable Discussion on The Iranian Nuclear Standoff: Concerns, Options, and Opportunities
384	Sep-12	London	UK	Pugwash workshop on Avoiding the Winds of War & Assessing Prospects for a WMD Free Zone in the Middle East
385	Sep-12	Beirut	Lebanon	Towards a WMD free zone In the Middle East: Nuclear proliferation and proliferation risks
386	Sep-12	Islamabad	Pakistan	Pugwash Workshop on US-Pakistan Relations
387	Sep-12	Dubai	UAE	Seminar on issues related to the peace and dialogue in Afghanistan and possible future compromises
388	Oct-12	Ottawa	Canada	Policy imperatives for an Arctic nuclear free zone
389	Nov 2012	Moscow	Russia	Seminar on "International Cooperation in the Arctic Region: Security and Development Issues"
390	Nov 2012	Moscow	Russia	Seminar on "Contemporary Problems of Disarmament and Non-proliferation of Nuclear Weapons"
391	Dec-12	Geneva	Switzerland	34th Workshop of the Pugwash Study Group on Implementation of the Chemical and Biological Weapons Conventions: Maximising Benefits in the Intersessional Period 2012-2015 and Beyond
392	Dec-12	Paris	France	Pugwash workshop on The Iranian nuclear debate: possible ways forward; regional and international issues
393	Jan-13	Dubai	UAE	Pugwash meeting on Afghan reconciliation
394	Feb-13	Washington, DC	USA	Pugwash Consultation on Ways Forward on the Iranian Nuclear Issue
395	Mar-13	Ramallah	Palestine	Pugwash Consultation on US-Palestine Relations
396	Apr-13	Kabul, Mazaar-e-Sharif, Dubai	Afghanistan, UAE	Pugwash Consultations on Afghanistan after 2014 and the peace process
397	May-13	Srinigar	India	Consultations on the Future of Kashmir
398	Jun-13	London	UK	Pugwash Consultation on the Syrian Crisis
399	Aug-13	Tel Aviv	israel	Tenth meeting on the Iranian nuclear issue
400	Sep-13	Ramallah	Palestine	Pugwash consultation on the future of Palestine
401	Sep-13	Islamabad	Pakistan	Pugwash workshop on issues related to Jammu and Kashmir
402	Sep-13	Castiglioncello	Italy	Pugwash workshop on Critical Issues in the Pathway to Nuclear Disarmament, 15th International "Castiglioncello" Conference

403	Nov-13	Istanbul	Turkey	60th Pugwash Conference (Quinquennial Meeting), Dialogue, Disarmament, and Regional and Global Security
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Meeting Topics, by Quinquennium

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total	Description
1	6	4		2	13	11	13	10	15	6	11	91	Nuclear weapons/disarm
2	2		3	2					1	2	2	12	Science/Soc responsibility
3	5	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	19	Quinquennial/Pugwash business
4	1	5	2	4	5	3	9	7	10	9	8	63	CBW
5		8	5	2	3	8	8	4	3	1	7	49	European Security/Disarmament
6			2	3				3	2		2	12	Nuclear Energy/Energy/Climate
7			1		1	1			2	1		6	ABM/BMD/Space
8			2	2	2	1	3	2		1		13	Arms Trade/Technologies/Militarism
9			1						3	9		13	Biotech/HIV/Biomed
10		1	4	4	5					1		15	Development
11				1		2			1	1		5	Africa
12						1	2			3		6	Latin America
13							2		3	3	1	9	AsiaPacific/E Asia/NE Asia
14										1		1	Caucuses
15							1	3	4	12	29	49	Middle East
16										6	14	20	South Asia
17			3	2	3	4	6	5	5	1	1	30	Misc - GCD, Human Sec, Globalization, Media, Econ, Public Opinion
18										2		2	Terrorism
	14	19	24	23	34	32	46	36	50	61	76	415	

Comments:

Please note, this chart is subjective. It is provided to show in a general way the breakdown of meetings over time by main subject area.

Several meetings address multiple topics. In general, if a meeting was a regional meeting that deals with nuclear weapons, it is indicated under the regional heading. This does not include the earlier meetings which were about general nuclear weapons issues, but had a major East-West focus. They are listed as topic 1.

This chart identifies what appears to be the main topic. In general, the Pugwash general conferences are listed as a '1' – with the exception of quinquennial meetings or in those cases where the main topic was clearly identifiable as focusing on a different topic.

The number of meetings here does not match meeting “numbers”, as in some cases one meeting may have had two segments—at times on different issues, and since some meetings on the total meeting chart were not given a number.

Number of meetings, by quinquennium

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Total
57-62	62-67	67-72	72-77	77-82	82-87	87-92	92-97	97-02	02-07	07-13	
14	19	24	23	34	32	46	36	50	61	76	415

The increase in the 11th quinquennium is partly due to the addition of half day or day long consultations. It is also partly influenced by the extra time between quinquennial meetings.

Location of all Pugwash meetings, 1957-2013

